various language arts in English, including fiction and non-fiction, poetry and verse speaking, plays and dramatic activities, the mass media, movies, hypertexts and hypermedia.

**ENG** 7250 **Discourse Analysis** (3,3,0) This course introduces students to a range of resources and techniques for analysing texts and dialogues, including register analysis, functional analysis of clauses and sentences, as well as analysis of text cohesion and generic structure.

## ENG 7260 Language Acquisition and Language (3,3,0) Learning

This course studies both first and second language acquisition. Factors affecting language learning such as cognitive development, age, gender, individual differences and theoretical issues in second language acquisition will be examined with special reference to bilingual education in Hong Kong.

Note: The prerequisites for the English courses marked with an asterisk (\*) can be waived with the consent of the Head of the Department. All prerequisites, unless otherwise stated, apply to English majors only.

**EPHM 7010** Sustainable Management Systems (3,3,0) This course focuses on different management approaches to sustainability from global to organizational preparation. Focus will be given on sustainable development, environmental impact assessment process to encourage the consideration of the environment in development plan and decision making by local government, and the establishment and implementation of environmental management system (EMS) within organization to reduce environmental impact.

**EPHM 7020 Management of Public Health Risks (3,3,0)** This course focuses on understanding the range, limitations and impact of public health policies. It also trains students to develop skills to identify the principal factors imposing impacts on human and other environmental species and to assess the significance of emerging issues in an objective manner.

### EPHM 7040 Land and Water Resources (3,3,0) Management

This course provides background information on water, soil and vegetation, as well as the effects of industrial and economic development on land quality and water safety. Different strategies on land and water resources management for sustainable development are also discussed.

**EPHM 7050** Integrated Waste Management (3,3,0) The amount of waste/solid waste produced every day is tremendous and ways of properly handling and disposing them permanently have always been in demand. The course explores and compares different options in reducing, handling, and treatment of solid waste.

# EPHM 7070 Research and Environmental (3,3,0) Monitoring Methodology (3,3,0) (3,3,0)

The course is composed of two parts. The part on project management seeks to present students with an overview of the course, the techniques to schedule projects, manage project risk and the two major project management methods adopted internationally and by the Hong Kong Government. The part on research methodology aims to equip students with the essential research skills in sampling, statistical data analysis, biological and chemical techniques as well as questionnaire survey techniques. There will be two to three (computer) laboratory sessions on data analysis and information search.

# EPHM 7110 Principles of Environmental (3,3,0) Management

This course studies ecosystems and its relationship with atmospheric, hydrological and geomorphological systems.

The impacts of human activities on the delicate balance of ecosystems, as well as the ethical bases of conservation biology, will also be examined. The course introduces the basic principles in environmental management, illustrates scientific principles by building on worldwide and familiar examples, and encourages students to become personally involved with solving environmental problems.

# EPHM 7311-2 MSc Dissertation (3,\*,\*)

This project is designed for students to apply and integrate theories learnt to real-life problems so that better understanding of the environmental issues will be resulted. Through the execution of the project, students will also learn the proper ways of conducting research and preparing documents for review.

## EPHM 7320 Occupational Health and Safety (3,3,0) Management

This course provides an understanding on occupational health and safety with due emphasis on a variety of commonly adopted management approaches and methods. This includes the identification procedures for the principal causes of ill health and poor safety at workplace and strategies for eliminating or ameliorating them. The legal and operational aspects of occupational health and safety are also adequately dealt with.

### EPHM 7330 Food Protection and Safety (3,3,0) Management

Preventing food incidents is in everyone's interest, and improving food safety is an issue of importance in all countries. This course covers the principles of food safety, and provides an understanding of the relationships between lifestyle, hazards from food, and safety/risk management and communication.

# EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity (3,2,1)

The course introduces students to the various definitions of "Europe" and the continent's historical roots in the antique Mediterranean civilizations. The synthesis of the Greek/Roman, Christian and Germanic heritages in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance laid the foundations for the culturally multi-faceted modern European societies, which nonetheless share a common philosophical core. Through successive stages of political and economic development marked by significant internal and external conflicts, modern liberal thought was formed, and its equivalent in the economic sphere: the wealth-generating capitalist societies. The seeming contradiction between the principles of individual freedom and social equality led the continent to near self-destruction in ideological warfare, out of which finally emerged the post-war model of trans-nationally cooperating bureaucratic welfare states: the European Union.

### EURO 2110 Contemporary European Societies I: (3,2,1) The French-Speaking Countries

Prerequisite: EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity Based on historical knowledge previously acquired by the students, particularly in EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity, the course will elaborate on the specific evolution of the French-speaking societies of France, Belgium, Switzerland and Luxembourg. The students are required to grasp the historical, economic, social, political and cultural components that shaped the present-day European French-speaking countries. The course prepares students for their stay in Europe during Year III by training them to critically evaluate the social, political, cultural and economic conditions of the above-mentioned countries and relate them to intercultural matters using a conceptual framework of social/political study. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

# EURO 2120 Contemporary European Societies I: (3,3,0) The German-Speaking Countries

Prerequisite: EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity This is the first part of a course, which spans the internship year in Europe. Essential information about current social, political and economic affairs in the German, Austrian and Swiss societies will be presented. This course follows an inductive approach. It aims to explore the extent to which historical and political conditions have shaped individual lifestyles and the Weltbild of contemporary citizens. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

### EURO 2140 The Political Economy of the (3,2,1) European Union

Prerequisite: POLS 1510 Foundations of Political Science or EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity

The progressive integration of the countries of Europe since the end of the Second World War has been one of the most original and significant developments in modern history. At the start the process was limited to six core countries in Western Europe and was concerned most exclusively with strictly economic matters. With the end of the Cold War the European Union has enlarged, and its area of competence has widened to include defence and security, justice and home affairs. The course examines the causes and historical evolution of European unification and then looks analytically at the institutions and the policies of the Union, assessing their effectiveness and investigating their implications for the rest of the world. It also explores the issues arising from eastwards enlargement in the post-Communist period. Theoretically, it provides focused examination of the political economy of European integration, highlighting to the dynamic relationship between economic and political integration and the respective roles of states, markets and EU institutions. This course is open to Year II and Year III majors in GIS and Year II majors in European Studies only.

# EURO 2610 Comparative Politics of Post-Communist Central Europe (3,2,1) Prerequisite: POLS 1510 Foundations of Political Science or

EURO 1111-2 Europe: Unity and Diversity

This course examines the Central European states of Poland, Hungary, the Czech Republic and Slovakia in historical and comparative context. It begins with a discussion of the nature and weaknesses of the Communist regimes of Eastern Europe and the causes and processes of the 1989 upheavals in the region. It then considers the paradoxes and obstacles in the course of post-Communist transition to democracy and the market economy. The key issues of democratic consolidation and pro-market transformation will be addressed.

# EURO 3110 Contemporary European Societies II: (3,2,1) *questions d'actualité*

#### Prerequisite: Internship year in French-speaking Europe or equivalent; ability to use French for Academic Purposes in speech, reading and writing

This is the second part of a course which spans the internship year in Europe and builds on the themes examined in the first part (see EURO 2110) in the light of students' living and learning experience in Europe. A review of the latest and current events to be observed in the French-speaking countries of Europe in the social, political and economic fields forms the basis of this course. The students are expected to link their experience in Europe with this most updated knowledge in order to be fully prepared for their future career in a French-speaking context. The course outline varies from year to year, according to the latest events and news of Belgium, Switzerland, Luxembourg and France. The course ends with a special focus on the position and contribution of these countries in the European Union. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

#### EURO 3120 Contemporary European Societies II: (3,3,0) Struktur und Zukunft der Sozialen Marktwirtschaft

Prerequisite: EURO 2120 Contemporary European Societies I: The German-Speaking Countries or course instructor's approval

Based on earlier traditions, the Federal Republic of Germany purposely developed a specific political and economic system—the

"Social Market Economy (SME)". It created an extensive welfare state, but also institutions, which emphasized non-confrontational, co-operative action of employers and employees within a free market. Austria and Switzerland pursued similar strategies. The resulting "model Germany" underpinned the "economic miracle" of the Bonn republic after 1949 and decisively shaped its culture. In recent years, however, SMEs have faced serious challenges. Social services expansion outpaced economic growth. The system became too costly and was further affected by enormous demographic changes and (in the nineties) the cost of reunification. Increasing automation in the industry, changing management structures and the globalization of trade and capital markets all contributed to structural unemployment. At the beginning of the new millennium, Germany (as well as other European nations) needs to reform the SME. In the process, new industrial, labour, fiscal and educational policies are pursued to transform the country into a post-industrial service economy, while trying to retain, as much as possible, the characteristics of the successful consensus model of the SME. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

# EURO 3140 Current Issues of European Integration (3,2,1)

Prerequisite: POLS 1120 Introduction to Political Economy or POLS 1510 Foundations of Political Science (for GIS majors); or EURO 2140 The Political Economy of the European Union (for European Studies majors)

This course aims at offering students a clear overview of the economic, political, social and diplomatic issues raised by recent institutional developments of the European Union. On the one hand, it consolidates knowledge of institutional structures and key policy-making processes and results in recent years. On the other hand, it raises critical awareness of the deeper theoretical and practical questions these developments pose. One of the main components of the course is the growing importance of globalization and the opening of Europe to other regions of the world, in particular China and East Asia. The course integrates theoretical perspectives and case studies. This course is open to Year III majors in GIS and Year IV majors in European Studies only.

#### EURO 3160 European Economic and Business Life: (3,3,0) travailler en contexte international

Prerequisite: EURO 3110 Contemporary European Societies II: *questions d'actualité* and FREN 3111 European Language III (French)

The course is mainly based on a project that the students have to carry through to a successful conclusion through the teacher's supervision and advice. It is presented in a seminar format.

The project has to involve representatives from the Frenchspeaking world as well as from Hong Kong/China. It means that the professional environment, which is to be imagined in consultation between the teacher and the students, sets up relations/contacts between institutions/companies/public authorities from a French-speaking country and their counterparts and/or partners in Hong Kong/China.

The various relations and contacts to be established in oral and written French will be presented under different forms: letters, interviews/discussions, faxes, telephone calls, e-mails, minutes, etc.

In order to increase the authenticity of the project, all data and resources necessary to the students to carry the project through to a conclusion (i.e. information about various existing companies/ institutions, public authorities in French-speaking Europe and Hong Kong/China) are to be found on the Web.

The objectives of this course are (1) to train the students to be able to achieve efficiently common oral and written tasks in various professional situations in a French-language environment; (2) to enhance the students' understanding of multicultural professional contexts, where are involved (French-speaking) European and Hong Kong/Chinese counterparts; and (3) to help the students grasp the logic of professional contacts/relationship and increase their sense of initiative and self-reliance in this field. This course is open to European Studies majors only.